



CITY OF DORAL

DORAL GOVERNMENT
CENTER
8401 NW 53 TERRACE
DORAL, FLORIDA 33166

Meeting Agenda - Final (Revised) Council Meeting

Mayor Christi Fraga
Vice Mayor Oscar Puig-Corve
Councilwoman Digna Cabral
Councilman Rafael Pineyro
Councilwoman Maureen Porras

Charter Officials

Rey Valdes, City Manager
Connie Diaz, City Clerk
Gastesi, Lopez & Mestre, PLLC., City Attorney

Wednesday, October 9, 2024

10:00 AM

Council Chambers

Revision Date 10/7/2024
State of Florida Emergency Order No. 24-214
City of Doral Emergency Order No. 2024-01

10:00 A.M. Morning Session

- 1) Call to Order / Roll Call of Members**
- 2) Pledge of Allegiance**
- 3) Invocation**
- 4) Agenda / Order of Business**
- 5) Public Comments**
- 6) Consent Agenda**

- A) [24-5914](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, DESIGNATING THE CITY CLERK AND TWO MIAMI-DADE COUNTY COURT JUDGES AS THE CANVASSING BOARD IN THE EVENT A RUNOFF ELECTION IS NECESSARY ON DECEMBER 10, 2024 FOR A CITY COUNCIL POSITION; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE
- Sponsors:** City Clerk
- Attachments:** [Memo](#)
[AO 24-43 Doral Runoff Canvassing Board](#)
[Res. No. 24-Designating Canvassing Board for Run-Off Election December 202](#)
- B) [24-5888](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO PURCHASE VMWARE LICENSING AND SUPPORT RENEWAL FROM GOVCONNECTION INC., IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$55,358.40 FOR A ONE (1) YEAR TERM UTILIZING THE TIPS CONTRACT No. 230105; PROVIDING FOR AUTHORIZATION; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE
- Sponsors:** Information Technology
- Attachments:** [Memo](#)
[Quote](#)
[Vendor Profile](#)
[TIPS Agreement 230105](#)
[Res. No. 24-VMWare Licensing Support Renewal](#)
- C) [24-5898](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, APPROVING AND AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO ACCEPT THE DONATION OF TREES FROM DOWNTOWN DORAL/CODINA PARTNERS; AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO DO ALL THINGS NECESSARY TO EFFECTUATE THIS RESOLUTION; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE
- Sponsors:** Parks and Recreation
- Attachments:** [Memo](#)
[Arborist Report Downtown Doral](#)
[Res. No. 24-Accepting Tree Donation from Codina Partners](#)

- D) [24-5900](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, WAIVING THE COMPETITIVE BID PROCESS PURSUANT TO SECTION 2-321 AND SECTION 2-323(5) OF THE CITY'S CODE OF ORDINANCES, APPROVING AND AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH PADL FOR THE PROVISION OF KAYAK RENTAL SERVICES AT DORAL GLADES PARK AND DORAL CENTRAL PARK FOR A PERIOD OF ONE (1) YEAR; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: Parks and Recreation

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[PADL Capabilities Statement](#)

[City of Miami Beach Agreement](#)

[Clay County RFP](#)

[Clay County](#)

[PADL Pilot Agreement](#)

[Res. No. 24-Kayak Kiosk Pilot Program at City Parks](#)

- E) [24-5889](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, APPROVING A MUTUAL AID AGREEMENT WITH THE SOUTH FLORIDA HIGH INTENSITY DRUG TRAFFICKING AREA (HIDTA), TO HAVE AUTHORITY TO DISMANTLE AND DISRUPT THE ORGANIZATIONS COMMITTING SUCH VIOLATIONS; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: Police

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[Mutual Aid Agreement HIDTA](#)

[Res. No. 24-Mutual Aid Agreement HIDTA](#)

- F) [24-5890](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, APPROVING A MUTUAL AID AGREEMENT WITH THE TOWN OF BAY HARBOR ISLANDS, TO ENSURE PUBLIC SAFETY BY PROVIDING ADEQUATE LEVELS OF POLICE SERVICES; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: Police

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[Mutual Aid Agreement Bay Harbor Islands](#)

[Res. No. 24-Mutual Aid Agreement Bay Harbor Islands](#)

- G) [24-5891](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, PURSUANT TO SECTION 2-321 OF THE CITY'S CODE OF ORDINANCES, APPROVING THE RENEWAL OF CLEARVIEW AI SOFTWARE, A SINGLE SOURCE VENDOR, IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED BUDGETED FUNDS FROM ACCOUNT No. 001.22005.500460; AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO WAIVE THE COMPETITIVE BIDDING PROCESS, SUBJECT TO APPROVAL AS TO FORM AND LEGAL SUFFICIENCY BY THE CITY ATTORNEY, FOR THE RENEWAL; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: Police

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[Sole Source Affidavit](#)

[Clearview Renewal](#)

[Res. No. 24-Renewal of Clearview AI Contract](#)

- H) [24-5892](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, PURSUANT TO SECTION 2-321 OF THE CITY'S CODE OF ORDINANCES, APPROVING THE PURCHASE OF FūsusONE SOFTWARE FROM AXON ENTERPRISE, INC., A SOLE SOURCE VENDOR, FOR THE CONTINUED USE BY THE REAL TIME OPERATIONS CENTER, IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$632,916.00 FROM ACCOUNT No. 001.22005.500464; AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO WAIVE THE COMPETITIVE BIDDING PROCESS, SUBJECT TO APPROVAL AS TO FORM AND LEGAL SUFFICIENCY BY THE CITY ATTORNEY, FOR THE PURCHASE; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: Police

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[Axon Sole Source Fusus Letter](#)

[Fusus Contract](#)

[Res. No. 24-Purchase of FususONE Software from Axon Enterprise](#)

- I) [24-5893](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO NEGOTIATE AND ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH AXON ENTERPRISES, INC. FOR THE PURCHASE OF 180 TASER 10 AND FIVE (5) YEAR WARRANTIES FROM ACCOUNT No. PRINCIPAL 001.50005.500710 AND ACCOUNT No. INTEREST 001.50005.500720 IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$1,061,597.92; RECOGNIZING THAT AXON ENTERPRISES, INC. IS SOLE-SOURCE VENDOR; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE
- Sponsors: Police
- Attachments: [Memo](#)
[Quote](#)
[Res. No. 24-Purchase of New Tasers for Doral PD](#)
- J) [24-5911](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, APPROVING THE EXECUTION OF THE MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE CITY OF DORAL AND THE SOUTH FLORIDA POLICE BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, INC. FOR A 7.5% COLA INCREASE FOR BARGAINING UNIT MEMBERS; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE
- Sponsors: Police
- Attachments: [Memo](#)
[MOU](#)
[Res. No. 24-MOU with PBA for 7.5% COLA Adjustment](#)
- K) [24-5879](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO WORK WITH DIVINE SAVIOR ACADEMY TO HOST A GOVERNMENT CENTER TOUR ON NOVEMBER 14, 2024, INTENDED TO INFORM STUDENTS ON HOW LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKS; PROVIDING FOR A WAIVER OF STAFF COSTS IN THE AMOUNT OF \$120.00; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE
- Sponsors: Public Affairs
- Attachments: [Memo](#)
[Letter](#)
[Facility Request Application](#)
[Facilities and Property Use Waiver and Liability Release](#)
[Tax Exempt Form 2024-2029](#)
[Res. No. 24-Facility Request Divine Savior Academy](#)

- L) [24-5903](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, PURSUANT TO SECTION 2-322 OF THE CITY'S CODE OF ORDINANCES, AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO ADOPT THE EXISTING FLORIDA STATE DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT SERVICES, CONTRACT No. 44102100-17-1, WHICH WAS COMPETITIVELY ENTERED INTO IN A MANNER SIMILAR TO THAT SET FORTH IN CHAPTER 2, ARTICLE V OF THE CITY'S CODE, AND TO ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH PITNEY BOWES INC. FOR THE MAIL PROCESSING EQUIPMENT AND ANNUAL MAINTENANCE SERVICES TO BE USED BY THE GOVERNMENT CENTER IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED ANNUAL BUDGETED FUNDS; AUTHORIZING THE CITY MANAGER TO ADOPT THE EXISTING FLORIDA STATE CONTRACT, AND TO EXPEND BUDGETED FUNDS IN FURTHERANCE HEREOF; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: Public Works

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[City of Doral 2024 Pricing](#)

[City Of Doral Renewal Quote](#)

[Contract Amendment 3 Pitney Bowes Inc.](#)

[FL State Pitney Bowes Contract 44102100-17-1](#)

[Mail Processing Equipment](#)

[Pitney Bowes Contract Renewal](#)

[Res. No. 24-Adoption Florida State Mail Processing Pitney Bowes](#)

Key to the City and Proclamation Requests

- M) [24-5915](#) Proclamation for Fuente OpusX Society Day
- Sponsors:** Mayor Fraga
- Attachments:** [2024-10-19 Fuente OpusX Society Day Request](#)
[2024-10-19 Fuente OpusX Society Day Clauses](#)
- N) [24-5916](#) Key to the City Global Empowerment Mission
- Sponsors:** Councilwoman Cabral
- Attachments:** [2024-10-09 Key to the City Global Empowerment Mission Request](#)
- O) [24-5917](#) Proclamation for Youth Caregiver Awareness Day
- Sponsors:** Councilman Pineyro
- Attachments:** [2024-11-01 Youth Caregiver Awareness Day Request](#)
[2024-11-01 Youth Caregiver Awareness Day Clauses](#)

P) [24-5918](#) Proclamation for National Seatbelt Awareness Day

Sponsors: Councilman Pineyro

Attachments: [2024-11-14 National Seatbelt Awareness Day Request](#)
[2024-11-14 National Seatbelt Awareness Day Clauses](#)

7) **Approval of Minutes**

A) [24-5880](#) September 3, 2024 - Special Council Meeting Minutes

Sponsors: City Clerk

Attachments: [2024-09-03 Special Council Meeting - Draft Minutes](#)

B) [24-5881](#) September 3, 2024 - 1st Budget Hearing FY 24-25 Minutes

Sponsors: City Clerk

Attachments: [2024-09-03 1st Budget Hearing - Draft Minutes](#)

C) [24-5882](#) September 11, 2024 - Council Meeting Minutes

Sponsors: City Clerk

Attachments: [2024-09-11 Council Meeting - Draft Minutes](#)

D) [24-5883](#) September 16, 2024 - Council Workshop Minutes

Sponsors: City Clerk

Attachments: [2024-09-16 Council Workshop - Draft Minutes](#)

E) [24-5885](#) September 17, 2024 - 2nd Budget Hearing FY 24-25 Minutes

Sponsors: City Clerk

Attachments: [2024-09-17 2nd Budget Hearing - Draft Minutes](#)

F) [24-5912](#) September 30, 2024 - Special Council Meeting Minutes

Sponsors: City Clerk

Attachments: [2024-09-30 Special Council Meeting - Draft Minutes](#)

G) [24-5902](#) September 30, 2024 - 2nd Budget Hearing FY 24-25 (Continuation) Minutes

Sponsors: City Clerk

Attachments: [2024-09-30 2nd Budget Hearing \(Continuation\) - Draft Minutes](#)

8) **Presentations**

A) [24-5904](#) Keep Doral Beautiful Business Award

Sponsors: Code Compliance

Attachments: [Presentation - Ratia Business Centre](#)

B) [24-5877](#) Presentation by ExpoArtesano**Sponsors:** Councilman Pineyro**Attachments:** [Memo](#)[Presentation](#)**9) Advisory Board Comments****A) [24-5861](#) Animal Welfare Committee - September 2024 Report****Attachments:** [Animal Welfare Committee - September 2024 Report](#)**Legislative History**

9/11/24

Council Meeting

deferred to the Council Meeting

10) Discussion Items**A) [24-5894](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, APPROVING A SPECIAL EVENT PERMIT AND USE OF CITY LOGO REQUESTED BY WORLD SOCCER EVENT TO HOST THE "DORAL CUP" AT DORAL MEADOW PARK, LOCATED AT 11555 NW 58 STREET, DORAL, FL 33178; DORAL LEGACY PARK LOCATED AT 11400 NW 82 STREET, DORAL, FL 33178; AND MORGAN LEVY PARK LOCATED AT 5300 NW 102 AVENUE, DORAL, FL 33178, FROM MARCH 9, 2025, THROUGH MARCH 10, 2025, FROM 8:00 A.M. TO 8:00 P.M.; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE****Sponsors:** Planning and Zoning**Attachments:** [Memo](#)[Exhibit A - Application](#)[Exhibit B - Park Fees](#)[Exhibit C - Police Fees](#)[Res. No. 24-Special Event Permit Doral Cup](#)

- B) [24-5895](#) A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, APPROVING A SPECIAL EVENT PERMIT AND THE USE OF THE CITY LOGO REQUESTED BY DORAL FASHION WEEK TO HOST THE “DORAL FASHION WEEK” AT DORAL CULTURAL AND ARTS CENTER LOCATED AT 8363 NW 53 STREET, DORAL, FL 33166, FROM DECEMBER 12, 2024, THROUGH DECEMBER 13, 2024, FROM 1:00 P.M. TO 11:00 P.M.; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: Planning and Zoning

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[Exhibit A - Application](#)

[Exhibit B - Park Fees](#)

[Exhibit C - Police Fees](#)

[Res. No. 24-Special Event Permit Doral Fashion Week](#)

- C) [24-5899](#) Discussion: Miss Teen Doral Event Update

Sponsors: Parks and Recreation

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[DCAC Facility Rental Fees - Taller en Accion Casting Call](#)

[DCAC Facility Rental Fees - Taller en Accion Workshop](#)

[DCAC Facility Rental Fees - Taller en Accion Preliminary Competition](#)

[DCAC Facility Rental Fees - Taller en Accion Talent Competition](#)

[DCAC Facility Rental Fees - Taller en Accion Final Competition](#)

11) Public Hearings

- A) [24-5896](#) **A RESOLUTION OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, APPROVING THE SITE PLAN FOR LITHIA MOTORS, INC., FOR THE PROPERTY LOCATED AT 9300 NW 13 STREET, DORAL, FLORIDA, PURSUANT TO SECTION 53-184(F) OF THE CITY'S LAND DEVELOPMENT CODE; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE**

Sponsors: Planning and Zoning

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[Exhibit A - Application](#)

[Exhibit B - Site Plan](#)

[Exhibit C - DERM](#)

[Exhibit D - Solid Waste](#)

[Exhibit E - Traffic](#)

[Exhibit A - Legal Description](#)

[Exhibit B - Site Plan](#)

[Attachment A - Legal Advertisement](#)

[Res. No. 24-Subaru Dealership Site Plan](#)

First Reading

- B) [24-5897](#) Ordinance #2024-28 "Gateway DMU Pattern Book and MDA Modification"

AN ORDINANCE OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, APPROVING A MODIFICATION TO THE DORAL GATEWAY MASTER DEVELOPMENT AGREEMENT AND PATTERN BOOK, TO INCREASE APPROVED RESIDENTIAL UNITS FROM 550 TO 880; REMOVE THE 150 HOTEL ROOMS; REDUCE RETAIL USE FROM 47,900 SQUARE FEET TO 30,452 SQUARE FEET; AND INCREASE OFFICE USE FROM 340,634 SQUARE FEET TO 346,000 SQUARE FEET; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: Planning and Zoning

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[Exhibit A - Application](#)

[Exhibit B - WASD](#)

[Exhibit C - DERM](#)

[Exhibit D - Solid Waste](#)

[Exhibit E - Traffic](#)

[Exhibit F - School Concurrency](#)

[Exhibit A - Legal Description](#)

[Exhibit B - Doral Gateway Pattern Book](#)

[Exhibit C - First Amendment to Development Agreement](#)

[Attachment A - Legal Advertisement](#)

[Ord. No. 2024-28 Gateway DMU Pattern Book and MDA Modification](#)

- C) [24-5905](#) Ordinance #2024-29 “Amending Article III - Boards, Committees and Commissions”

AN ORDINANCE OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, AMENDING ARTICLE III, “BOARDS, COMMITTEES, COMMISSIONS,” IN CHAPTER 2, “ADMINISTRATION,” OF THE CITY CODE OF ORDINANCES ESTABLISHING, CONFIRMING, AND CONSOLIDATING ADVISORY BOARDS; REVISING UNIFIED POLICES AND PROCEDURES FOR ADVISORY BOARDS; PROVIDING FOR IMPLEMENTATION; PROVIDING FOR INCORPORATION INTO THE CODE; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY; PROVIDING FOR CONFLICTS; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: Councilwoman Cabral

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[Ord. No. 2024-29 Amending Article III Boards, Committees and Commissions](#)

- D) [24-5925](#) Ordinance #2024-30 “Human Trafficking Signs”

AN ORDINANCE OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, APPROVING/DENYING A TEXT AMENDMENT TO CHAPTER 80 “SIGN REGULATIONS”, BY CREATING ARTICLE VII, TITLED “HUMAN TRAFFICKING SIGNS”; PROVIDING FOR INCORPORATION OF RECITALS; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY; PROVIDING FOR CONFLICTS; PROVIDING FOR INCORPORATION INTO THE CODE; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: Councilman Pineyro

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[Ord. No. 2024-30 Human Trafficking Signs](#)

Second Reading**E) [24-5859](#) Ordinance #2024-27 “Amending Chapter 14 - Elections”**

AN ORDINANCE OF THE MAYOR AND THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DORAL, FLORIDA, AMENDING CHAPTER 14 OF THE CITY’S CODE OF ORDINANCES; PROVIDING FOR CONFLICTS; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY; PROVIDING FOR INCORPORATION INTO THE CODE; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE

Sponsors: City Attorney

Attachments: [Memo](#)

[Ord. No. 2024-27 Business Impact Estimate](#)

[Ord. No. 2024-27 Amending Chapter 14 Elections](#)

Legislative History

9/11/24

Council Meeting

Approved on First Reading

12) Mayor's Report**13) Council Comments****14) City Manager's Report****i. Department Reports****[24-5887](#) Department Reports - August 2024**

Sponsors: City Manager

Attachments: [Building Monthly Report - August 2024](#)

[Code Compliance Monthly Report - August 2024](#)

[Finance Monthly Report - August 2024](#)

[Human Resources Monthly Report - August 2024](#)

[IT Monthly Report - August 2024](#)

[Parks and Recreation Monthly Report - August 2024](#)

[Planning and Zoning Monthly Report - August 2024](#)

[Public Affairs Monthly Report - August 2024](#)

[Police Monthly Report - August 2024](#)

[Public Works Monthly Report - August 2024](#)

- A) [24-5910](#) Doral Parks Bond Program August 2024 Monthly Report

Sponsors: City Manager / Capital Improvements Division

Attachments: [Doral Parks Bond Program August 2024 Monthly Report](#)

15) City Attorney's Report

16) City Clerk's Report

- A) [24-5886](#) City Clerks Office September 2024 Monthly Report

Sponsors: City Clerk

Attachments: [City Clerks Office September 2024 Monthly Report](#)

17) Adjournment

Notice to the Public

Any person who acts as a lobbyist pursuant to City of Doral Resolution No. 2007-31 and Section 2-11.1(s) of the Miami-Dade County Conflict of Interest and Code of Ethics Ordinance, must register with the City Clerk prior to engaging in lobbying activities before city staff, boards, committees and/or the City Council.

Pursuant to Florida Statute 286.0105, anyone wishing to appeal any decision made by the City Council with respect to any matter considered at this meeting or hearing shall need a record of the proceedings and, for such purpose, may need to ensure that a verbatim record of the proceedings is made, which record includes the testimony and evidence upon which the appeal is to be based.

Any invocation that may be offered before the official start of the Council meeting shall be the voluntary offering of a private citizen/member of the clergy, to and for the benefit of the Council. The views or beliefs expressed by the invocation speaker have not been previously reviewed or approved by the Council, and the Council is not allowed by law to endorse the religious beliefs or views of this, or any other speaker.